

# PADS/ML

A FUNCTIONAL DATA DESCRIPTION LANGUAGE

YITZHAK MANDELBAUM  
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, AT&T

WITH: KATHLEEN FISHER, DAVID WALKER,  
MARY FERNANDEZ, ARTEM GLEYZER

# MEET STAN

---

Stan works for a large networking company, managing their routers.

Every day, Stan sends and receives commands to and from his routers.

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```
Router(config)# ip cef distributed
Router(config)# tag-switching tsp-tunnels
Router(config)# interface e0/1
Router(config-if)# tag-switching tsp-tunnels
Router(config-if)# interface e0/2
Router(config-if)# tag-switching tsp-tunnels
Router(config-if)# exit
```

```
Router(config)# interface tunnel 2003
Router(config-if)# tunnel mode tag-switching
Router(config-if)# tunnel tsp-hop 1
10.10.0.12
Router(config-if)# tunnel tsp-hop 2
10.50.0.24 lasthop
Router(config-if)# exit
```

```
Router(config)# interface tunnel 2003
Router(config-if)# no tunnel tsp-hop 2
Router(config-if)# tunnel tsp-hop 1
10.10.0.12 last
Router(config-if)# exit
```

# STAN'S NEW HOPE

---

- One day, Stan decides to automate!
- Stan will request **entire** config from router and process it **externally**.
- But router configuration files can contain **10s of thousands** of commands each; stored in a complex and evolving, ad-hoc format.

# MEET STAN'S CONFIGS

---

Current configuration : 1682365 bytes

version 12.0

no service pad

service tcp-keepalives-in

service password-encryption

service compress-config

service upgrade all

!

hostname fromage

!

redundancy

mode rpr-plus

logging buffered 2000000 debugging

logging console informational

!

username wallace password 5 1240AF334003

username grommit password 5 1A644AC55FF7

!

hw-module slot 1 provision dynamic

!

!

ip subnet-zero

ip name-server 12.127.17.83

ip flow-cache timeout active 1

ip cef table hardware resource-failure

action punt

no ip finger

ip vrf 8904

description MPLS-PNT| BOOTKEY| LES-MPLS|

route-target export 123413:1492

maximum routes 220 40

!

ip vrf 1023

description ANTI-PESTO S.W.A.T. TEAM|

export map To\_NY\_VPN

route-target 100:3

maximum routes 150 80

!

ip receive access-list 2660

!

!

policy-map mis\_policy\_90:0:0:100\_output\_12288K

class rt\_class

priority

police cir percent 90 conform-action transmit

exceed-action drop

class class-default

bandwidth remaining percent 100

queue-limit 500 ms

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# STAN'S WORLD

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## GOALS

Audit

Communicate

Configure

## REQUIREMENTS

Parsing

Analysis

XML Conversion

Transformation

Printing

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# ENTER: PADS/ML

---

Description  
Language

Data Description

Compiler

Compiler

Generic Tool  
Development  
Framework

Parser

Printer

Data Generator

Tool Generator

Debug  
Printer

XML  
Translator

...

# BASED ON ML TYPES

---

We can describe data like we describe data structures.

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**Base types** describe atomic portions of data

DATA	PADS/ML
wallace	pstring_ws
53.5637	pfloat
100	pint_FW(3)

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**Base types** describe atomic portions of data

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Familiar **type constructors**  
describe complex data:

**tuples, records, datatypes, ...**

```
ip vrf 1023
description ANTI-PESTO S.W.A.T. TEAM|
export map To_NY_VPN
route-target 100:3
max routes 150 80
```

```
ptype ip_vrf_command =
  Description of "description " * pstring('|') * '|'
| Export of "export map " * pstring('\n')
| Route_target of "route-target " * pint * ':' * pint
| Max_routes of "max routes " * pint * ' ' * pint
```

```
ptype ip_vrf = {
  header : "ip vrf " * pint * '\n';
  commands : ip_vrf_command plist('\n')
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# LANGUAGE FEATURES

---

Records for **data dependency**

Constraints for **additional properties**

Datatypes for **variation**

Matches for **tagged data**

Recursion for **nested structure**

Polymorphism for **code reuse**

Lists, speculation, early commit, and **more ...**

# TYPES AS MODULES

---

Compiler converts PADS / ML types into O'CamL modules.

PADS/ML	O'CAML
Monomorphic type	Module
Recursive type	Recursive Module
Polymorphic type	Functor (module $\rightarrow$ ...)

# GENERIC TOOL FRAMEWORK

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**Developer** writes tool in type-directed manner.

**Compiler** generates a single-pass traversal.

**User** easily applies any tool to any data source.

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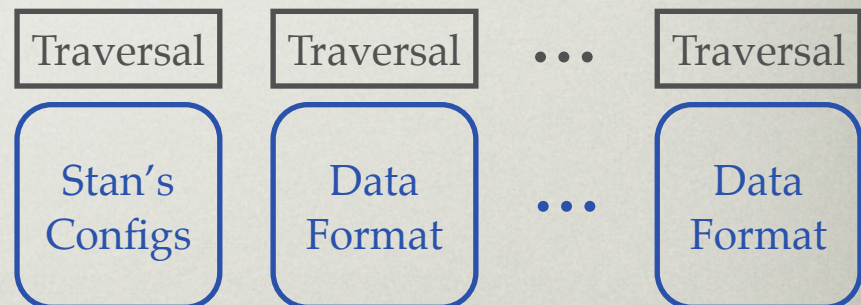
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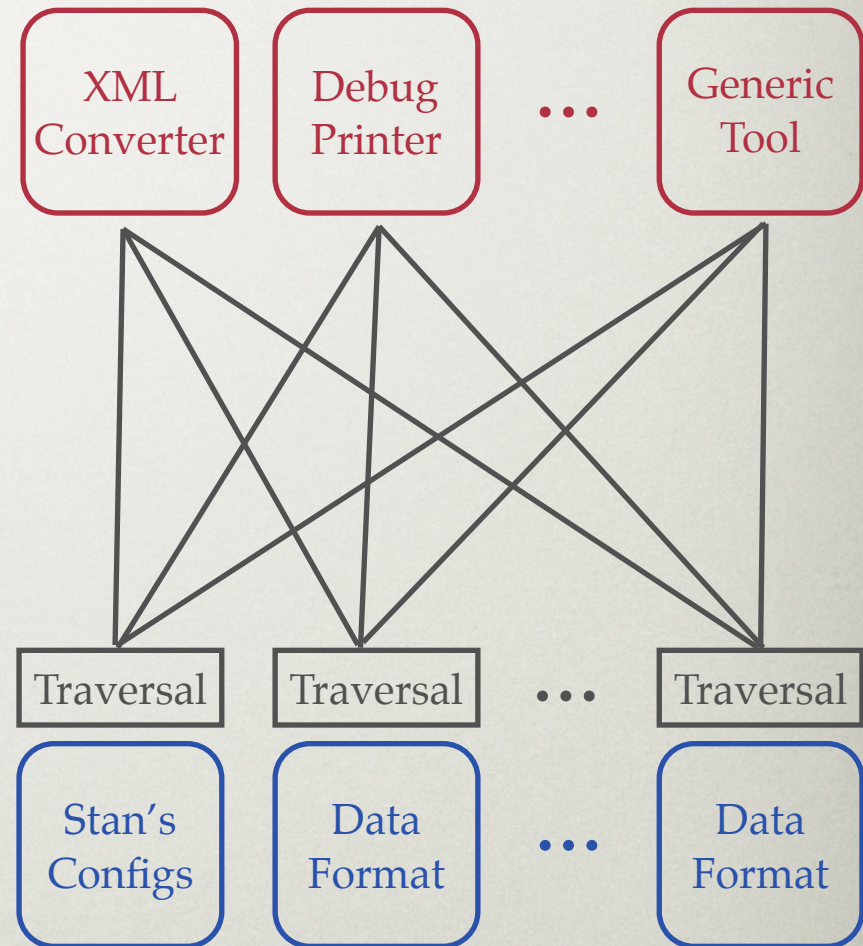
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## Summary

- A functional description language for data analysts.
- A practical framework for rapidly developing new data processing tools.
- Based on solid theoretical foundation.
- **DDC** + polymorphic types [POPL '06, Thesis].

## Describes real formats

- Stan's config files
- Newick tree-structured data
- AT&T billing data
- Web server logs
- ...

## Download

[www.padsproj.org](http://www.padsproj.org)

THE END